## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

## **Listing of Claims:**

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1. (Currently Amended) A compound having the structure:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ X^1 & & & \\ \end{array}$$

3 wherein, R<sup>1</sup> is a member selected from —H, —OH, and (=O); 4 R<sup>2</sup> is a member selected from reactive functional groups, alkyl groups 5 terminally substituted with a reactive functional group and internally 6 substituted alkyl groups terminally substituted with a reactive 7 functional group wherein said alkyl groups terminally substituted with 8 a reactive functional group and said internally substituted alkyl groups 9 terminally substituted with a reactive functional group are substituted 10 with a reactive functional group which is a member selected from — 11  $OR^3$ , — $NHR^4$ , — $COR^5$ , —SH and — $CH_2X^3$  wherein, 12 —OR<sup>3</sup> is a member selected from hydroxy, alkyl sulfonate and 13 aryl sulfonate groups; 14 R<sup>4</sup> is H: 15  $R^5$  is a member selected from  $H_3$   $X^3$  and  $--OR^6$ , wherein 16

R<sup>6</sup> is a member selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, 17 aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 18 heterocyclyl and substituted heterocyclyl groups; and 19 X<sup>3</sup> is a halogen; 20 X is a member selected from O , S and NH; and 21  $X^1$  and  $X^2$  are members independently selected from O and S. 22 (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^2$  is an 2. 1 internally substituted alkyl group terminally substituted with a reactive functional group. 2 (Original) The compound according to claim 2, wherein the alkyl 1 3. group is internally substituted with a functional group that is a member selected from —OH, 2 (=O) and combinations thereof. 3 (Canceled) 1 4. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein the compound 1 5. 2 is a single stereoisomer. (Currently Amended) The compound according to claim 4 1, wherein 6. 1  $R^3$  is 2 (V) 3 4 wherein, R<sup>8</sup> is a member selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl 5 6 groups. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein the alkyl and 7. 1 the internally substituted alkyl groups are members selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>20</sub> saturated straight-2 chain, C1-C20 saturated branched-chain, C1-C20 unsaturated straight-chain, C1-C20 unsaturated 3 branched-chain alkyl and internally substituted alkyl groups. 4

(Original) The compound according to claim 7, wherein the alkyl and 8. 1 internally substituted alkyl groups are members selected from C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> saturated straight-chain, 2 C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> saturated branched-chain, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> unsaturated straight-chain, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> unsaturated 3 branched-chain alkyl and internally substituted alkyl groups. 4 (Original) A compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>2</sup> has the 9. 1 2 structure:  $----(CH_2)_n$  $----R^7$ (III)3 4 wherein, R<sup>7</sup> a reactive functional group; and 5 n is a number from 1 to 20, inclusive. 6 (Original) The compound according to claim 9, wherein n is a number 10. 1 2 from 2 to 9, inclusive. (Original) A compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>2</sup> has the 1 11. 2 structure: O  $\parallel$   $CCH_2)_qC(CH_2)_s$   $R^7$ (IV) 3 4 wherein, R<sup>7</sup> is a reactive functional group; and 5 q and s are numbers independently selected from 1 to 20, inclusive. 6 (Original) The compound according to claim 11, wherein s is a number 1 12. 2 from 2 to 9, inclusive. 1 13. (Canceled) 14. (Canceled) 1 (Original) A compound having the structure: 1 15.

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^2 \\
 & R^1 \\
 & O \\
 &$$

3 wherein,

2

5

6

7

8

9

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

1

4 R<sup>1</sup> is a member selected from H, OH, and (=O); and

R<sup>2</sup> is a member selected from H, reactive functional groups, alkyl groups terminally substituted with a reactive functional group and internally substituted alkyl groups terminally substituted with a reactive functional group, with the proviso that when R<sup>2</sup> is —OH, R<sup>1</sup> is a member selected from OH, and (=O).

1 16. (Original) The compound according to claim 15, wherein the reactive 2 functional group is a member selected from —OR<sup>3</sup>, —NHR<sup>4</sup>, —COR<sup>5</sup>, SH and CH<sub>2</sub>X<sup>3</sup> wherein,

—OR<sup>3</sup> is a member selected from hydroxy, and a species such that —OR<sup>3</sup> is a leaving group;

R<sup>4</sup> is a member selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl groups;

 $R^5$  is a member selected from H, halogen and  $-OR^6$ , wherein  $R^6$  is species such that  $-OR^6$  is a leaving group; and

 $X^3$  is a halogen.

17. (Original) The compound according to claim 16, wherein R<sup>3</sup> is

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O \\
\parallel \\
-S - R^8 \\
0
\end{array}$$
(V)

23 wherein,

R<sup>8</sup> is a member selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl and substituted aryl 4 5 groups. (Original) The compound according to claim 16, wherein R<sup>6</sup> is a 18. 1 member selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted 2 heteroaryl, heterocyclyl and substituted heterocyclyl groups. 3 (Original) The compound according to claim 15, wherein the alkyl and 19. 1 the internally substituted alkyl groups are members selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>20</sub> saturated straight-2 chain, C1-C20 saturated branched-chain, C1-C20 unsaturated straight-chain, C1-C20 unsaturated 3 branched-chain alkyl and internally substituted alkyl groups. 4 (Original) The compound according to claim 19, wherein the alkyl and 20. 1 internally substituted alkyl groups are members selected from C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> saturated straight-chain, 2 C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> saturated branched-chain, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> unsaturated straight-chain, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> unsaturated 3 4 branched-chain alkyl and internally substituted alkyl groups. (Original) A compound according to claim 15, wherein R<sup>2</sup> has the 21. 1 2 structure:  $----(CH_2)_n$ (III) 3 wherein, 4 R<sup>7</sup> is a reactive functional group; and 5 6 n is a number from 1 to 20, inclusive. (Original) The compound according to claim 21, wherein n is a 22. 1 number from 2 to 9, inclusive. 2 (Original) The compound according to claim 15, wherein R<sup>2</sup> is a 1 23. member selected from the group consisting of—COOH, —OH, —NH<sub>2</sub>, and —SH. 2 The compound according to claim 21, wherein R<sup>7</sup> is a member selected 24. 1

from the group consisting of—COOH, —OH, —NH<sub>2</sub>, and —SH.

2

- (Original) A compound having a structure that is a member selected 1 25.
- 2 from:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
N \\
O \\
O
\end{array}$$

$$\bigcup_{O} \bigcup_{O} \bigcup_{M} Z$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
\downarrow \\
O \\
O \\
O \\
O \\
O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
O \\
O \\
O \\
O
\end{array}$$

3 4

- m is a number selected from 1 to 20, inclusive; 5
- n is a number from 0 to 20, inclusive; and 6
- 7 Z is a reactive functional group.
- (Original) The compound according to claim 25, wherein m and n are 26. 1 numbers independently selected from 2 to 9, inclusive. 2

and

- (Original) The compound according to claim 25, wherein Z is a member 27. 1 selected from —NH<sub>2</sub>, —COOH, —SH, and —OH. 2
- 28. 108. (Canceled) 1